

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ P. \_\_\_\_\_

**Enlightenment Thinkers: Main Ideas**

For each Enlightenment thinker, record their main idea(s) and illustrate a symbol that represents them and their ideas.

<b>Philosophe</b>	<b>Central Idea</b>	<b>Symbol</b>
<b>Hobbes</b>		
<b>Locke</b>		
<b>Rousseau</b>		
<b>Montesquieu</b>		
<b>Beccaria</b>		
<b>Astell</b>		
<b>Wollstonecraft</b>		
<b>Voltaire</b>		

Options:

Locke, Rousseau, Hobbes, Montesquieu, Voltaire,  
Wollstonecraft, Beccaria

NAME THAT PHILOSOPHE!

Philosophe	Description
1.	This philosophe believes solely in gaining rights for women; and that women can be doctors and politicians.
2.	This philosophe believes that if a government fails then citizens have a (natural) right to overthrow it.
3.	This philosophe created the concept of separation of powers in government, so that one branch could not overpower the others.
4.	This philosophe believed that man was naturally selfish and bad, and without government to control them the world would be chaotic (and dangerous).
5.	This individual wanted to ensure that everyone had freedom of religion and speech.
6.	This philosophe believed that the best type of government was a direct democracy.
7.	This philosophe believed the best form of government was absolute monarchy where individuals made a social contract to give rights to the government so they could be safe.
8.	This philosophe said that, "Man is born free and everywhere he is in chains." Because civilization corrupted people's natural goodness.
9.	This philosophe believed that every person was born with natural rights—life, liberty, and property.
10.	This philosophe said "Power should be a <u>check</u> to power."
11.	This philosophe wanted to do away with torture and make sure that everyone received a fair and speedy trial.
12.	This philosophe used <u>satire</u> to mock the church and government in his effort to discuss tolerance and freedom.
13.	This philosophe disagreed with Rousseau, who believed that women's education should be secondary to men's.