

## French Revolution: Moderate Stage → Radical Stage

### The National Assembly

- Passes the Declaration of the Rights of Man
  - Liberty, property, security, freedom of speech, freedom of religion
- “ \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ ”
- Also reformed the church
  - Took over church lands, priests to be \_\_\_\_\_, gave France \_\_\_\_\_
  - This upset peasants – they thought the \_\_\_\_\_ should be controlled by the pope

### Louis tries to escape

- By 1791 – National Assembly had taken the \_\_\_\_\_ power
- Rumors that the royal family’s lives could be in danger
- Royals try to escape to Austrian Netherlands
  - Caught near the border and returned to \_\_\_\_\_

### A New Government

- 1791, National Assembly finally completes a new \_\_\_\_\_
- Louis reluctantly approves it
- A new legislative body is created: the \_\_\_\_\_
  - LA has the ability to create laws as well as to declare war
  - Louis still gets to enforce the laws
- France is now a \_\_\_\_\_

### The rest of Europe gets nervous...

- Other monarchs in Europe were concerned about what was going on in France
- The \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ openly supported the restoration of Louis to the crown

### Legislative Assembly takes action

- France’s Legislative Assembly declares \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_
- France now at war with Prussia & Austria
- Prussian army advances toward Paris
- Prussians threaten to destroy Paris if \_\_\_\_\_ is not returned to the throne
- Tactic backfires – a \_\_\_\_\_ invades the royal \_\_\_\_\_ and imprisons Louis, Marie and the kiddies
- French troops focus on fighting off Prussians
- Paris is left in the hands of its citizens
  - There are some \_\_\_\_\_ supporters of the king who are imprisoned in Paris
  - Rumors circulate that these supporters are going to break out and take control

### Not a good day to be a royalist

- In September 1792, citizens raid the prisons, \_\_\_\_\_ over 1,000 prisoners
- Royalists, priests and \_\_\_\_\_ are among those victimized

### Another new government

- Legislative Assembly under pressure
- Depose the \_\_\_\_\_, Dissolved the \_\_\_\_\_
- Called for a new government
- National Convention
  - The new government
  - All \_\_\_\_\_ get right to vote

### Louis XVI

- Tried as a \_\_\_\_\_, Sentenced to \_\_\_\_\_, Beheaded

### Robespierre comes to power

- The National Convention established an executive branch called the Committee for \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ eventually emerges as the leader of the committee
- Robespierre’s role becomes that of a \_\_\_\_\_

### Reign of Terror

- His committee goes after anyone who \_\_\_\_\_
- This era becomes known as the \_\_\_\_\_
- Thousands are tried and executed
- Even supporters of the Revolution were sometimes victims if they didn’t support Robespierre’s radical policies
- Even leaders like Danton are led to the guillotine
- Marie \_\_\_\_\_ also killed
- Estimates are that up to \_\_\_\_\_ may have been executed

### Max meets his maker

- Finally by 1794, members of the National Convention rise up against Robespierre
- After a failed suicide attempt, Robespierre is arrested and executed
- Reign of Terror is over

### Third time the charm?

- In 1795, yet another government is formed, the third since 1789
  - Led by \_\_\_\_\_
  - Calls for a \_\_\_\_\_ legislature
- Five-person executive branch known as the \_\_\_\_\_
  - This government is able to establish some semblance of order to France